

## MANDATE

The Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the participating States of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (CSCE), at their meeting in Copenhagen on 5 June 1990 agreed to convene a Preparatory Committee to prepare a Summit Meeting in Paris of their Heads of State or Government.

The Preparatory Committee will establish the agenda, timetable and other organizational modalities of the CSCE Summit Meeting. Furthermore it will submit to the Governments of the participating States such recommendations as it may consider useful regarding the conduct of the CSCE Summit Meeting. In this context and on the basis of proposals submitted by the delegations it will prepare drafts of one or more documents.

The first session of the Preparatory Committee will open on Tuesday 10 July 1990, at 10.30 a.m. in Vienna. The Committee will agree on its own agenda, work programme and other organizational modalities.

The services of a technical secretariat will be provided by the Executive Secretary of the CSBM Negotiations.

The other rules of procedure, the working methods and the scale of distribution of the expenses of the CSCE will, mutatis mutandis, be applied to the Preparatory Committee.

Copenhagen, 5 June 1990

ITALY - EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

NP-B1

Vienna, July 19 , 1990

ELEMENTS FOR ONE OR MORE SUMMIT DOCUMENTS

## CHANGES IN EUROPE

- EXPRESSION OF THE DEEP SATISFACTION OF THE PARTICIPATING STATES WITH THE NEW POSITIVE CLIMATE OF RELATIONS WHICH HAS DEVELOPED AMONG THE PARTICIPATING STATES FOLLOWING UPON THE PROFOUND CHANGES WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN EUROPE AND WHICH CONFIRM THE RENAISSANCE OF DEMOCRATIC VALUES.
- WELCOME FOR THE PROGRESS BEING MADE IN OVERCOMING THE PREVIOUSLY EXISTING DIVISION OF EUROPE.
- BELIEF THAT THE PROGRESS UNDERWAY IN SPREADING FREEDOM, RULE OF LAW AND DEMOCRACY THROUGHOUT EUROPE TOGETHER WITH THE RESULTS ALREADY ACHIEVED AND FURTHER ADVANCES IN PROSPECT TOWARDS THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS NOW MAKE IT BOTH POSSIBLE AND NECESSARY TO DEVELOP A WIDER FRAMEWORK OF PEACE, SECURITY AND COOPERATION FOR ALL OF EUROPE.
- EXPRESSION OF THE COMMON DETERMINATION TO BUILD UPON THESE ACHIEVEMENTS AND TO CREATE A NEW SYSTEM OF RELATIONS BASED UPON THE AIMS AND PRINCIPLES OF THE HELSINKI FINAL ACT.
- WELCOMING THE RESULTS OBTAINED IN TALKS RELATING TO GERMAN UNIFICATION, IN PARTICULAR ITS FINAL SETTLEMENT UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW AND RECOGNITION OF THE POSITIVE AND FRUITFUL CONTRIBUTION THAT THIS WILL MAKE IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW EUROPE.

## ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE CSCE

- AFFIRMATION OF THE FUNDAMENTAL ROLE PLAYED BY THE CSCE IN THE RECENT CHANGES IN EUROPE AND IN PROVIDING A NECESSARY FRAMEWORK FOR MAINTAINING STABILITY AND PROMOTING COOPERATION IN EUROPE AND FOR DEEPENING THE REFORMS THAT ARE UNDERWAY.
- SOLEMN REAFFIRMATION OF THE TEN PRINCIPLES ENSHRINED IN THE FINAL ACT, WITH A PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO THE LINKAGE BETWEEN RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE AND STABILITY IN EUROPE AND TO THE IMPORTANCE OF THE GENERAL ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLES OF RULE OF LAW, FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS AND PLURALIST DEMOCRACY (REF: PARIS AND COPENHAGEN).
- CONFIRMATION OF THE COMPREHENSIVE AND FLEXIBLE NATURE OF THE CSCE PROCESS AND DETERMINATION OF THE PARTICIPATING STATES TO RESPECT AND IMPLEMENT ALL CSCE COMMITMENTS.
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE LINK BETWEEN POLITICAL PLURALISM AND MARKET ECONOMY.
- STRENGTHENING OF COOPERATION, CONFIDENCE, SECURITY AND STABILITY IN EUROPE: WELCOME AND ENDORSEMENT OF THE RESULTS ACHIEVED IN THE VIENNA NEGOTIATIONS.
- WELCOMING THE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION OF ALL CSCE FOLLOW-UP AND INTERSESSIONAL MEETINGS FOR THE ENHANCEMENT OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AMONG PARTICIPATING STATES AND THE FURTHERING OF COOPERATION.

## GUIDELINES FOR THE FUTURE

- DEFINITION OF THE CRUCIAL ROLE WHICH CSCE WILL PLAY IN THE FUTURE ARCHITECTURE OF EUROPE AND IN ESTABLISHING A NEW SET OF RELATIONS BETWEEN PARTICIPATING STATES, FOUNDED ON THE CSCE PRINCIPLES AND BASED ON COOPERATION AND NOT CONFRONTATION.
- UNDERLINING THE NEED TO DEVELOP AND STRENGTHEN THE CSCE PROCESS TO ENABLE IT TO FULFILL ITS FUNDAMENTAL ROLE, BY ENHANCED POLITICAL CONSULTATION AND THE ELABORATION OF NEW MECHANISMS IN THE FIELD OF SECURITY AND COOPERATION, INCLUDING SUITABLE MEANS FOR CONFLICT PREVENTION AND THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES.
- RECOGNITION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY'S FURTHER INTEGRATION TOWARDS A EUROPEAN UNION AS OF CENTRAL IMPORTANCE TO THE FUTURE OF EUROPE.

BALANCED DEVELOPMENT OF THE CSCE ENCOMPASSING ACTION TO:

ENCOURAGE THE DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS WHICH WILL ENSURE RESPECT FOR THE RULE OF LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS AND BETTER PROTECTION ON MINORITIES (REF: PARIS AND COPENHAGEN);

MAKE A DECISIVE CONTRIBUTION TO STRENGTHENING STABILITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE, INCLUDING THROUGH CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT AND BUILDING OF CONFIDENCE AND SECURITY.

PROVIDE A BASIC ORIENTATION FOUNDED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF A MARKET ECONOMY AND THE ACHIEVEMENT OF SOCIAL PROGRESS FOR FUTURE ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (REF: BONN);

ENCOURAGE GREATER OBSERVANCE AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF COMMITMENTS IN THE FIELD OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (REF: SOFIA - PALMA);

PROMOTE AND STRENGTHEN SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR FOR ENSURING STABILITY IN EUROPE;

DEVELOP HUMAN CONTACTS AND THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION AND IDEAS (REF: LONDON AND COPENHAGEN);

PROCEEDING FROM THEIR COMMON CULTURAL HERITAGE, FURTHER DEVELOP THEIR SHARED CULTURAL VALUES;

3 FURTHER PROMOTE EXCHANGES IN EDUCATION AND AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE.

## INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

THIS PART SHOULD COVER IN PARTICULAR THE FOLLOWING ELEMENTS:  
A PROGRAMME FOR REGULAR CONSULTATIONS AT HEAD OF STATE OR  
GOVERNMENT, MINISTERIAL AND OFFICIAL LEVELS; A SCHEDULE OF  
CSCE REVIEW CONFERENCES; A SMALL SECRETARIAT; A MECHANISM TO  
MONITOR ELECTIONS; A CENTRE FOR THE PREVENTION OF CONFLICTS;  
A PARLIAMENTARY BODY;

(TO BE FURTHER DEVELOPED)

FOLLOW-UP TO THE SUMMIT

MANDATE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 35 TO FOLLOW-UP DECISIONS  
OF THE SUMMIT.

26 July 1990

Revised

AD HOC GROUP  
ON DRAFT ELEMENTS OF ONE  
OR MORE SUMMIT DOCUMENTS

CO-ORDINATOR'S NON-PAPER

## A DEMOCRATIC, PEACEFUL AND UNITED EUROPE;

- Expression of satisfaction with profound changes in Europe and with the new climate of relations based on the renaissance of democratic values and on enhanced security for all; welcoming of end of era of confrontation and overcoming of division of Europe; satisfaction with beginning of era of co-operation between participating States;
- Acknowledgment of progress of democracy; of the rule of law and of respect for human rights, support for emerging democracies;
- Welcoming of improved security situation, of reductions of armaments already achieved and of prospects for further disarmament and other measures to enhance military security;
- Expression of satisfaction with results of talks relating to German unification, in particular its final settlement under international law; recognition of the positive and fruitful contribution that this will make in the construction of a new Europe;
- Determination to build upon these achievements and to create a new era of peace, stability and prosperity in Europe; readiness of the new Europe to remain open and to make its contribution to the strengthening of world peace and security and to the promotion of fundamental rights, economic and social progress and well-being for all peoples;

## The Role of the CSCE Process

- Affirmation of role of CSCE process in recent changes in Europe and as framework for promoting stability, co-operation and deepening reforms as well as for the strengthening of co-operative elements of European security;
- Reaffirmation of the ten principles of the Final Act and of their solemn commitment to put them into practice;
- Commitment to human rights and fundamental freedoms, the rule of law, free elections and pluralist democracy;
- Recognition of linkage between respect for human rights and peace, stability and co-operation in Europe;
- Commitment to market economy, to economic co-operation and progress, to sustainable development and policies to promote social justice;
- Acknowledgment of the important contribution of the CSCE process in the area of military security and confidence-building; welcoming of the results achieved in the Vienna negotiations;
- Confirmation of the comprehensive and flexible nature of the CSCE process;
- Expression of satisfaction with the contribution of all CSCE follow-up and intersessional meetings;
- Determination to implement fully all CSCE commitments;

## GUIDELINES FOR THE FUTURE

- Definition of crucial role which the CSCE process will play in the future architecture of Europe and in establishing a new set of relations between participating States;
- Underlining the need to develop and strengthen the CSCE process to enable it to fulfil its role by enhanced political consultation and the elaboration of new mechanisms in the field of security and co-operation, including means for conflict prevention and peaceful settlement of disputes;
- Recognition of the important contribution of the European Community to the political and economic future of Europe;
- Furthering balanced and comprehensive development of the CSCE process including action to:
  - strengthen the human dimension of the CSCE, including the development of the CHD mechanism, and to encourage the development of democratic institutions which will ensure respect for the rule of law, human rights and fundamental freedoms, including the right to free and fair elections and better protection of minorities;
  - make a decisive contribution to strengthening security, co-operation and stability in Europe, including through continued negotiations on military security;
  - co-operate in the fight against terrorism and against the spread of drug abuse;
  - promote economic, scientific and technological co-operation, founded on market economy and aiming at the achievement of social progress, including assistance to participating States which undertake profound reforms;
  - advance greater observance and further development of commitments in the field of environmental protection;
  - promote and strengthen security and co-operation in the Mediterranean as an important factor for ensuring stability in Europe;
  - develop human contacts including exchanges among young people and to promote the free flow of information and ideas;
  - further develop cultural values proceeding from the cultural and spiritual heritage of participating States, to protect this heritage and to promote co-operation and exchanges in the fields of culture, education and science;
  - facilitate the role in the CSCE process of non-governmental organizations and groups which are committed to the implementation of CSCE commitments.

## DEVELOPMENT OF THE STRUCTURES OF THE CSCE PROCESS

- Regular consultations among participating States at the Heads of State or Government and/or Ministerial level and of senior officials;
- More frequent CSCE follow-up meetings;
- A small CSCE secretariat;
- New structures in the field of security, including a Centre for the Prevention of Conflicts;
- Guidelines for establishing a mechanism or mechanisms for the peaceful settlement of disputes;
- Creation of a parliamentary body for the CSCE;
- Relationship between the CSCE process and relevant international institutions, in particular the Council of Europe.

## FOLLOW UP TO THE SUMMIT

- Mandate for Foreign Ministers of the participating States to implement the decisions of the Summit and for further consideration of other ideas for the strengthening of security and co-operation in Europe.